

Proposed Revisions to NELC Programs of Study

Summary

The Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures (NELC) is proposing a variety of changes to many of its programs of study. Here is a brief description of the rationale and changes, with details for each major and minor explained in greater detail below. Supporting documentation is also attached.

Current Issues:

1. No significant changes have been made to NELC department majors and minors since the semester conversion in 2012. At the same time, NELC faculty has changed dramatically.
2. Upper-level language courses are extremely small in Hebrew, Persian, and Turkish.
3. NELC majors and minors typically require three semesters of language study and a culture course as prerequisites (15 credits), representing a considerable prerequisite load.
4. NELC majors do not take many courses in other subfields in NELC.
5. Jewish Studies became part of NELC in 2017. There is a great deal of overlap between Hebrew and Jewish Studies majors and minors.

Proposed Changes:

1. New learning objectives have been developed for all majors and minors. New assessment plans have been developed for all majors.
2. Require only the introductory language sequence as prerequisite for majors and minors, moving culture course requirements inside of the majors and minors.
3. Allow majors to take a cognate elective, to better situate their studies in Near Eastern Languages and Cultures and related fields.
4. Revise required courses and elective lists for majors and minors, maintaining academic rigor while relying on courses that are offered on a regular basis, so that majors can complete requirements within four years and most minors can complete requirements within two years.
5. Require 4 semesters (Persian and Turkish) or 5 semesters (Arabic and Hebrew) of total language study for language minors, instead of 6 semesters.
6. Combine Hebrew and Jewish Studies majors into a single major, with distinct language and interdisciplinary tracks.
7. Create a minor in Islamic Studies with no language requirement (submitted via curriculum.osu.edu).
8. Expand the existing Turkish minor into a minor in Turkish and Central Asia Studies, to take advantage of OSU's existing resources in Central Asia Studies.
9. Modify course numbers and create new courses to ensure that there are sufficient upper-division courses for majors and minors, taught in foreign languages and in translation. Semester conversion created few 3000 level courses in the department. We are trying to distribute department courses in a logical manner, guided by the following criteria:
 - a. 2000: Intermediate Undergraduate: introductory courses
 - b. 3000: Upper Level Undergraduate: topic or theoretical courses
 - c. 4000: Advanced Undergraduate: in-depth courses
 - d. 5000: Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate Courses

In February 2018, NELC underwent external review. In their report, dated March 3, 2018, the external review committee included the following comment: "The process of reviewing and reforming the Department's curriculum is on the right track, showing wide collaboration among faculty."

Administering Department: Near Eastern Languages and Cultures
Proposed Implementation Date: August 2019

Hebrew Minor

Currently there are 8 students minoring in Hebrew.

The Hebrew minor requires 4 prerequisite courses (15 credits) and the minor requires 4 courses (14 credits). The primary goal of this revision is to decrease the number of prerequisite courses, making it easier for students to complete a Hebrew minor within two years. It also increases flexibility in the minor, allowing students to specialize in modern or biblical Hebrew.

Comparison with peer universities:

University	Hebrew Minor Prerequisites	Hebrew Minor Courses
Ohio State - current	4 (15 credits)	4 (14 credits)
Indiana	0	5 (15 credits)
Michigan (Near Eastern Studies minor)	4 (16 credits)	4-5 (16 credits)
Maryland	4 (12 credits)	5 (16 credits)
Northwestern	2 years Hebrew	6 courses
Ohio State - Revision	3 (12 credits)	4 (13-14 credits)

Although we propose a merger of the Hebrew and Jewish Studies majors into a single program of study with two tracks, we plan to maintain the separation between the Hebrew minor and Jewish Studies minor. The relatively small scope of a minor makes it impractical to combine advanced language studies and interdisciplinary study.

Move non-language prerequisite inside of minor. The Hebrew minor currently requires one literature or culture prerequisite in addition to the 3-semester introductory language sequence. That literature or culture course would now be a requirement for the minor.

Allow specialization in Modern Hebrew or Biblical Hebrew. In 2014, NELC began teaching a one-year Biblical Hebrew language sequence (Hebrew 5100-5101) on a regular basis. Language minors would now take four semesters of Modern Hebrew, and then decide if they wanted to complete the fifth semester in Modern Hebrew or in Biblical Hebrew.

The Ohio State University
College of Arts and Sciences

Hebrew Minor (Hebrew-MN)

Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures
300 Hagerty Hall, 1775 College Road
Columbus, OH 43210-1340
614-292-9255; <http://nelc.osu.edu/>

The minor in Hebrew consists of 14 credit hours of course work as listed below, in addition to the prerequisites required. Up to six hours overlap between the minor and the GE will be permitted.

After the faculty adviser in the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures has approved your Minor Program Form, you should file the form with your college or school counselor. For further information about the minor program, contact the department.

Prerequisite courses (15 credit hours):

Hebrew language courses (12 credits; all are required):
Hebrew 1101 Elementary Hebrew I or equivalent (4)
Hebrew 1102 Elementary Hebrew II or equivalent (4)
Hebrew 1103 Intermediate Hebrew I (4)
Hebrew culture courses (3 credits; select ONE):
Hebrew 2216 The Medieval Jewish Experience (3)
Hebrew 2241 Culture of Contemporary Israel (3)
Hebrew 2245 Israeli Film and Society (3)

Language Requirement (11 credit hours)

Both of the following:
Hebrew 2105 Modern Hebrew Grammar (4)
Hebrew 4101 Review of Grammar and Composition (4)
One of the following:
Hebrew 4102 Hebrew and the Media (3)
Hebrew 4601 Modern Hebrew Short Story (3)
Hebrew 4602 Modern Hebrew Poetry (3)

Additional required course in Translated Hebrew Literature (3 credit hours)

Hebrew 2700 Biblical and Post-Biblical Hebrew Literature (3)
Hebrew 2701 Medieval Hebrew Literature in Translation (3)
Hebrew 2702 Modern Hebrew Literature in Translation (3)

Hebrew minor program guidelines

The following guidelines govern this minor.

Required for graduation No

Credit hours required A minimum of 14 credit hours. 1000 level courses shall not be counted in the minor.

Transfer and EM credit hours allowed A student is permitted to count up to 6 total hours of transfer credit and/or credit by examination.

Overlap with the GE A student is permitted to overlap up to 6 credit hours between the GE and the minor.

Overlap with the major and additional minor(s)

- The minor must be in a different subject than the major.
- The minor must contain a minimum of 12 hours distinct from the major and/or additional minor(s).

Grades required

- Minimum C- for a course to be counted on the minor.
- Minimum 2.00 cumulative point-hour ratio required for the minor.
- Course work graded Pass/Non-Pass cannot count on the minor.
- No more than 3 credit hours of course work graded Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory may count toward the minor.

X193 credits No more than 3 credit hours.

Approval required The minor course work must be approved by the academic unit offering the minor.

Filing the minor program form The minor program form must be filed at least by the time the graduation application is submitted to a college/school counselor.

Changing the minor Once the minor program is filed in the college office, any changes must be approved by the academic unit offering the minor.

College of Arts and Sciences
Curriculum and Assessment Services
154 Denney Hall, 164 W. 17th Ave.
<http://artsandsciences.osu.edu>

Received 2/26/12 DH
BV 7-7-14
BV 7-23-15

**The Ohio State University
College of Arts and Sciences**

Hebrew Minor (Hebrew-MN)

Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures
300 Hagerty Hall, 1775 College Road
Columbus, OH 43210-1340
614-292-9255; <http://nelc.osu.edu/>

The minor in Hebrew consists of 13-14 credit hours of course work as listed below, in addition to the prerequisites required. Up to six hours overlap between the minor and the GE will be permitted.

After the faculty adviser in the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures has approved your Minor Program Form, you should file the form with your college or school counselor. For further information about the minor program, contact the department.

Prerequisite courses (12 credit hours):

Hebrew language courses (12 credits; all are required):
Hebrew 110.01(4), Hebrew 1102.01 (4) Hebrew 1103.01 (4)

Required Language Course (4 credit hours)

Hebrew 2105 Intermediate Hebrew II (4)

Language Elective (Pick one; 3-4 credit hours)

Hebrew 4101 Advanced Hebrew (4)
Hebrew 4102 Hebrew and the Media (3)
Hebrew 5100 Introduction to Biblical Hebrew (3)
Hebrew 5601 Introduction to Hebrew Literary and Cultural texts (3)

Hebrew Literature and Culture (3 credit hours) Hebrew 2241/JS 2242 Culture of Contemporary Israel (3) Hebrew/JS 2700 Hebrew Bible in Translation (3)
Jewish Studies 2201 Intro to Jewish Culture, Thought, Practice (3)
Hebrew/Jewish Studies 3516 Medieval Jewish Experience (3)

Minor Elective (3 Credit Hours)

Hebrew 3245 Israeli Film and Society (3)
Hebrew/JS 3703 Prophecy in the Hebrew Bible (3)
Hebrew/JS 3704 Women in the Bible and Beyond (3) Hebrew 3705 Holocaust and Israeli Society (3)
Hebrew/JS 3708 Wisdom Literature in the Hebrew Bible (3)
Hebrew 4101 Advanced Hebrew (3)
Hebrew 4102 Hebrew and the Media (3)
Hebrew 4601 Modern Hebrew Short Story (3)
Hebrew 4602 Modern Hebrew Poetry (3)
Hebrew 5100 Intro to Biblical Hebrew (3)
Hebrew 5101 Biblical Hebrew Grammar (3)
Hebrew 5105 History of the Hebrew Language (3)
Hebrew 5601 Introduction to Hebrew Literary and Cultural texts (3)
Hebrew 5602 Bible as Literature: Selected Readings (3)
Hebrew 5603 Readings in Rabbinic Literature (3)
Hebrew 5802 The Problem of Evil in Biblical and Post-Biblical Literature (3)
Hebrew 5806 Studies in Biblical Law (3)
NELC 4601 Israeli and Palestinian Literature (3)
NELC 5120 Biblical Aramaic (3)
NELC 5121 Jewish Aramaic (3)

Hebrew minor program guidelines

The following guidelines govern this minor.

Required for graduation No

Credit hours required A minimum of 13-14 credit hours. 1000 level courses shall not be counted in the minor.

Transfer and EM credit hours allowed A student is permitted to count up to 6 total hours of transfer credit and/or credit by examination.

Overlap with the GE A student is permitted to overlap up to 6 credit hours between the GE and the minor.

Overlap with the major and additional minor(s)

- The minor must be in a different subject than the major.
- The minor must contain a minimum of 12 hours distinct from the major and/or additional minor(s).

Grades required

- Minimum C- for a course to be counted on the minor.
- Minimum 2.00 cumulative point-hour ratio required for the minor.
- Course work graded Pass/Non-Pass cannot count on the minor.
- No more than 3 credit hours of course work graded Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory may count toward the minor.

X193 credits No more than 3 credit hours.

Approval required The minor course work must be approved by the academic unit offering the minor.

Filing the minor program form The minor program form must be filed at least by the time the graduation application is submitted to a college/school counselor.

Changing the minor Once the minor program is filed in the college office, any changes must be approved by the academic unit offering the minor.

Department Hebrew Minor Sheet

Prerequisites (12)	
Regular Track	Credits
Hebrew 1101.01 Elementary Hebrew I	(4)
Hebrew 1102.01 Elementary Hebrew II	(4)
Hebrew 1103.01 Intermediate Hebrew I	(4)

Hebrew Minor Requirements

The Hebrew minor consists of a minimum of 13 credit hours, but may include as many as 14 hours depending on course selection. A minimum of C- in any course counting toward the minor is required. Half of the total hours in the minor must be acquired through instruction at OSU.

Minor Language Requirement (1 course 4 credits total)	
Hebrew 2105 <i>Intermediate Hebrew II</i>	(4)

Minor Language Electives (pick 1 courses 3-4 credits total)			
Hebrew 4101 <i>Advanced Hebrew</i>	(4)	Hebrew 5100 Intro to Biblical Hebrew	(3)
Hebrew 4102 Hebrew and the Media	(3)	Hebrew 5601 Introduction to Hebrew Literary and Cultural Texts	(3)

Minor Literature/Culture (pick one course 3 credits)			
Hebrew 2241/Jewish Studies 2242 Culture of Contemporary Israel	(3)	Jewish Studies 2201 Intro to Jewish Culture, Thought, Practice	(3)
Hebrew/Jewish Studies 2700 <i>Hebrew Bible in Translation</i>	(3)	Hebrew/Jewish Studies 3516 ¹ Medieval Jewish Experience	(3)

Minor Elective (pick 1 course 3 credits)			
Hebrew 3245 Israeli Film and Society ²	(3)	Hebrew 5101 Biblical Hebrew Grammar	(3)
Hebrew/Jewish Studies 3703 <i>Prophecy in the Hebrew Bible</i> ³	(3)	Hebrew 5105 History of the Hebrew Language	(3)
Hebrew/Jewish Studies 3704 <i>Women in the Bible and Beyond</i> ⁴	(3)	Hebrew 5601 Introduction to Hebrew Literary and Cultural Texts	(3)
Hebrew 3705 Israeli Society and the Holocaust	(3)	Hebrew 5602 The Bible as Literature: Selected Readings	(3)
Hebrew/Jewish Studies 3708 <i>Wisdom Literature in the Hebrew Bible</i> ⁵	(3)	Hebrew 5603 Readings in Rabbinic Literature	(3)
Hebrew 4101 <i>Advanced Hebrew</i>	(3)	Hebrew 5802 The Problem of Evil in Biblical and Post-Biblical Literatures	(3)
Hebrew 4102 Hebrew and the Media	(3)	Hebrew 5806 Studies in Biblical Law	(3)

¹ Was Hebrew 2216/Jewish Studies 2516

² Was Hebrew 2245

³ Was Hebrew/JS 2703

⁴ Was Hebrew/JS 2704

⁵ Was Hebrew/JS 2708

Hebrew 4601 Modern Hebrew Short Story	(3)	NELC 4601 Israeli and Palestinian Literature	(3)
Hebrew 4602 Modern Hebrew Poetry	(3)	NELC 5120 Biblical Aramaic	(3)
Hebrew 5100 Introduction to Biblical Hebrew	(3)	NELC 5121 Jewish Aramaic	(3)

From: "Mughan, Anthony" <mughan.1@polisci.osu.edu>
Date: Tuesday, August 14, 2018 at 11:26 AM
To: Morgan Liu <liu.737@osu.edu>
Subject: concurrence

Morgan,

Sorry for the delay in getting back to you – all the usual excuses! Anyway, here is IS's concurrence?

This is a note to confirm that International Studies endorses without exception the suite of changes that NELC is making to its undergraduate program. These changes are especially welcome to International Studies because they make NELC minors more flexible and accessible to its students at the same time as making it possible for them to complete their compulsory foreign language minor (Arabic, Hebrew Persian or Turkish) in two instead of three years. Their choice of courses enhancing their knowledge of the culture and literature of the region is also improved.

Tony

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<https://polisci.osu.edu/people/mughan.1>



Melton Center for Jewish Studies

350 Dulles Hall
Columbus, OH 43210-1365
Phone 614-292-0967

March 15, 2018

To Whom It May Concern:

I am writing a letter of concurrence on behalf of the Melton Center for Jewish Studies in support of the new NELC Jewish Studies Major and Minor programs. The major and minor were always housed in the Center (since the late 1970s) and we always had a small but dedicated group of student majors and minors. In recent years, however, it has become increasingly clear that moving the programs over to a department would be beneficial for students, providing them with a larger and more diverse community of peers. Also, given the move toward program and course assessment, the departments are better equipped to handle these administrative matters. NELC has done a terrific of rethinking the Jewish studies majors and minors, and incorporating them into the existing department structure, which includes Hebrew, Arabic, and Islamic Studies programs.

For all these reasons, we strongly endorse the NELC curriculum revisions.

Sincerely,
T.M. Rudavsky
Professor of Philosophy
Director of the Melton Center for Jewish Studies

Hebrew and Jewish Studies major and minors

Hebrew courses

1101 Elementary Hebrew I (3 credits)

Conversation, reading, writing, vocabulary building, phonetics, and grammar of Hebrew. Closed to native speakers of this language. Prereq: Not open to students with 3 or more years of high school Hebrew through regular course enrollment or EM credit or credit for 101. This course is available for EM credit. GE for lang course.

1102 Elementary Hebrew II (4 credits)

Reading of passages from various periods of Hebrew literature; review of salient points of elementary grammar & introduction to elements of classical Hebrew. Not open to native speakers of this language through regular course enrollment or EM credit. Prereq: 1101, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 102. This course is available for EM credit. GE for lang course.

1103 Intermediate Hebrew I (4 credits)

Reading of Modern Hebrew short stories, poems, and essays; special emphasis on oral practice and Hebrew idioms. Closed to native speakers of this language. Prereq: 1102, or permission of instructor. This course is available for EM credit. GE for lang course.

2105 Intermediate Hebrew II (4 credits)

Development of communication skills in Modern Hebrew; special emphasis on using new grammatical skills in advanced forms of composition and conversation. Not open to native speakers of this language or students with EM credit. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 205.

4101 Advanced Hebrew (4 credits)

Review of Hebrew grammar; composition on assigned topics and some practice in translation. Prereq: 1103 (104).

2241[H] Culture of Contemporary Israel (3 credits)

An introduction to the culture of modern Israel: historical roots, socio-political institutions and developments, and literary and artistic creations reflecting the realities of contemporary Israeli society. Prereq: 2241H requires Honors standing, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 241. GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course.

2367.01 Script & Scripture: The Bible in Contemporary Arts, Media, and Literature (3 credits)

The Bible is a foundational text for contemporary art, literature, and political discourse as well as a sacred text in some religious traditions. This course examines Biblical reflections in cultural production, with particular focus on the American experience. It also gives students opportunities to see their own cultural contexts anew, and to explore the Bible's possible relevance to our time. Prereq: English 1110.01 or equiv. GE writing and comm: level 2 and VPA course.

2700[H] Hebrew Bible in Translation (3 credits)

Reading and analysis of selected chapters from the Hebrew scriptures and post-biblical Hebrew writings representative of major historical, cultural, and literary trends. Prereq: 2700H requires Honors standing or permission of instructor. English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 370. GE lit and diversity global studies course.

3245 Israeli Film & Society (3 credits)

A survey of Israeli films from 1948 to the present day, tracing the development of film production in Israel as well as the relationship between film and society. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 245 or 2245. GE VPA course.

3703 Prophecy in the Bible (3 credits)

The dynamics of Israelite prophecy and apocalyptic in the context of ancient Near Eastern culture. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 373 or 2703. GE lit and diversity global studies course.

3704 Women in the Bible and Beyond (3 credits)

An examination of the social, legal, and religious position of women as they appear in the Hebrew Bible and the ways in which they have been represented and interpreted in later textual, visual, and audio sources. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 374 or 2704. GE lit and diversity global studies course.

3705 Israeli Society and the Holocaust (3 credits)

The State of Israel was established soon after the Holocaust. This course examines the effects of the Nazi genocide on Israeli society, including political debates, public trials, films, museums and literature, while also reflecting on larger themes of genocide, trauma, memory, and commemoration. Taught in English. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for NELC 375. GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course.

3708 Biblical Wisdom Literature (3 credits)

An examination of the various ideas, themes, attitudes, implications, and genres of biblical and post-biblical wisdom literature. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 378 or 2708. GE lit and diversity global studies course.

4102 Hebrew and the Media (3 credits)

Practice improving Hebrew conversation, comprehension, and writing through an exploration of contemporary Israeli media such as newspapers, internet, television, radio and film. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 402.

4601 Modern Hebrew Short Story (3 credits)

Reading and discussion of masterpieces of modern Hebrew short stories in the 19th and 20th centuries.

Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 421.

4602 Modern Hebrew Poetry (3 credits)

Reading and discussion of masterpieces of modern Hebrew poetry in the 19th and 20th centuries. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 422.

4605 Introduction to Rabbinic Literature (3 credits)

Reading and discussion of the ideas and teachings of the Mishnah as they are reflected in the unique Mishnaic language. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 425.

5100 Introduction to Biblical Hebrew (3 credits)

Introduction of main elements of Biblical Hebrew grammar and syntax, for study of ancient and late antique Mediterranean religion and History, for students in Classics, History, NELC, etc. Requires no previous study of Hebrew language but assumes moderate experience with

studying another/non-native language. Prereq: Third-semester level [1103] in any other modern or classical language, or permission of instructor.

5101 *Biblical Hebrew Grammar (3 credits)*

Introduction to the phonology, morphology, and syntax of the Biblical Hebrew idiom. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 601.

5105 *History of the Hebrew Language (3 credits)*

Genealogical and typological relations within the Semitic family; a survey of Biblical, Mishnaic, and Modern Hebrew. Prereq: 1103 (104), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 611.

5601 *Introduction to Hebrew Literary and Cultural Texts (3 credits)*

Literary and cultural Hebrew texts from the biblical to the modern period; students will develop the ability to read critically and to build analytical vocabulary. In Hebrew. Prereq: 2205 (205), or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 620.

5602 *The Bible as Literature: Selected Readings (3 credits)*

Critical study of basic issues in the language and analysis of biblical texts. In Hebrew. Prereq: 4601 (421) or 4602 (422). Repeatable to a maximum of 12 cr hrs.

5603 *Readings in Rabbinic Literature (3 credits)*

Study of selected texts and issues in Rabbinic literature, and discussions of the methods by which they are studied. In Hebrew. Prereq: Permission of instructor. Repeatable to a maximum of 12 cr hrs.

5802 *The Problem of Evil in Biblical and Post-Biblical Literature (3 credits)*

Study of the vexing problem of evil; the seeming contradiction between tradition and experience; extensive readings and discussions of appropriate biblical and post-biblical literature. In English. Prereq: Not open to students with credit for 671.

5806 *Studies in Biblical Law (3 credits)*

Examination of the various biblical corpora of laws within the context of a great body of legal collections which extended throughout the ancient Near East. Prereq: 3370H (370H), or Grad standing, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 676.

Jewish Studies courses

2201 *Introduction to Jewish Culture, Thought, and Practice (3 credits)*

An introduction to the historical, ideological, and cultural growth of Judaism examined from a variety of methodological perspectives. GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course.

2241 (*Yiddish 2241*) *Yiddish Culture (3 credits)*

Introductory survey of political, social, ideological, and religious trends as reflected in Yiddish culture, especially folklore and literature. Prereq: GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course.

2367 (*Yiddish 2367*) *Jewish-American Voices in U.S. Literature (3 credits)*

Introduction to Jewish-American literature; development of expository writing and argumentation skills through systematic and critical reflection upon their own country from the perspective of an ethnic community. Prereq: English 1110 (110) or equiv. GE writing and comm course: level 2 and cultures and ideas course.

3516 *The Medieval Jewish Experience (3 credits)*

A survey of ten centuries of medieval Jewish culture from the rise of Islam to the death of Shabbetai Zvi, the false Messiah (1676). Prereq: Not open to students who have taken 216, MedRen 2516 (Medieval 216), or JewshSt 2516. GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course. Cross-listed in MedRen 3516. Hebrew 3516

3111 (*Philosophy 3111*) *Introduction to Jewish Philosophy(3 credits)*

A general introduction to major figures and trends in medieval, modern, and contemporary Jewish philosophy; emphasis on Philo, Saadia, Maimonides, Spinoza, Mendelssohn, and Buber. GE cultures and ideas course.

3205 *Art and Judaism (3 credits)*

An exploration of the nature and function of art in ancient Judaism from the standpoints of history, cultural history, and material culture. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 345 or 2205. GE VPA course.

3209 *The World of the Rabbis (3 credits)*

Examination of the origins, literature, and religious values of the movement of intellectuals who remade the culture of Judaism in the 2nd through 6th centuries. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for 379. GE cultures and ideas course.

3210[H] *Kabbalah and the Jewish Mystical Tradition (3 credits)*

The history of Jewish mysticism from antiquity to the present, with emphasis on its implications for the comparative study of religious experience. Prereq: English 1110 (110). Not open to students with credit for NELC 375. GE cultures and ideas and diversity global studies course.

3371 (*Yiddish 3371*) *Yiddish Literature in Translation (3 credits)*

Reading, analysis, and discussion of representative works and of the development of major movements and genres in Yiddish literature. GE lit and diversity global studies.

History courses

2450: *Ancient and Medieval Jewish History, 300 BCE-1100 CE (3 credits)*

Introduction to the history of Jewish communities, religion, and culture in the Near East from the Greco-Roman period to the First Crusade. Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 330.01 or JewshSt 2450. GE cultures and ideas and historical study and diversity global studies course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

2451: *Medieval and Early Modern Jewish History, 700-1700 CE (3 credits)*

Introduction to the history of Jewish communities, religion, and culture in Europe during the Medieval and Early Modern periods. Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 330.01, 330.02, or JewshSt 2451. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt

2452: *Modern Jewish History 1700-Present (3 credits)*

Study of the history of Jewish communities and Judaism from the early modern period to the early 21st century. Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 330.02 or JewshSt 2452. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

2453: History of Zionism and Modern Israel (3 credits)

The history of Zionist movement and the modern state of Israel from beginnings to present. Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 334 or JewshSt 2453. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

3218: Paul & His Influence in Early Christianity (3 credits)

Survey of the life and thought of the apostle Paul in translation, and his influence on the formation of Christianity. Prereq: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for Clas 3407. GE for lit and historical study course.

3219: Historical Jesus (3 credits)

The purpose of this course is to consider the problem of how historical facts and religious persuasion are related where a religion, such as Christianity, lays claim to historical truth through examination of the figure of Jesus. Students will learn about historical methodology and a major religious figure about which there is considerable academic and theological debate. Prereq: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor. GE historical study course.

3353: Jewish Communities under Islamic Rule (3 credits)

Lecture and discussion course examining the experiences of Jewish communities in predominantly Muslim societies from the advent of Islam through ca. 1800. Sometimes this course is offered in a distance-only format. Prereq: English 1110.xx and any History 2000-level course, or permission of instructor. GE historical study and diversity global studies course.

3450: History of Ancient Israel (to 300 BCE) (3 credits)

Survey of the history and historiography of Israel from its origins to the advent of Hellenism. Prereq: English 1110.xx, and any History 2000-level course; or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 530.01 or JewshSt 3450. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

3455: Jewish Life from the Renaissance to the Early Enlightenment (3 credits)

Life and thought of European and Mediterranean Jews in the early modern period. Sometimes this course is offered in a distance-only format. Prereq: English 1110.xx, and any History 2000-level course; or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 531.02, 531.03, or JewshSt 3455. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

3460: European Jewish History, 1789-1989 (3 credits)

Study of European Jewish Communities from the French Revolution through the end of the Cold War. Prereq: English 1110.xx, and any History 2000-level course; or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 530.03 or JewshSt 3460. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

3465: American Jewish History (3 credits)

Study of topics in American Jewish history from the colonial era to the present. Sometimes this course is offered in a distance-only format. Prereq: English 1110.xx, and any History 2000-level course; or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 530.04 or JewshSt 3465. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

3470: Messiahs and Messianism in Jewish History (3 credits)

The history of Jewish messianic ideas and of Jewish messianic leadership from ancient to modern times. Prereq: English 1110.xx, and any History 2000-level course; or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 531.01 or JewshSt 3470. GE historical study course. Cross-listed in JewshSt.

Other courses

NELC 4601 Israeli and Palestinian Literature (3 credits)

An exploration of Israeli and Palestinian history, identity and conflict using a variety of Arabic and Hebrew texts in translation.

Prereq: English 1110 (110).

5120 Biblical Aramaic (3 credits)

Introduction to the language of the Aramaic sections of the books of Daniel and Ezra in the Old Testament. Prereq: Hebrew 1103 (104) or permission of instructor. Not open to students with credit for 620.

5121 Jewish Aramaic (3 credits)

Provides students grammatical and textual skills to read Jewish post-biblical Aramaic and to introduce them to some of the most important texts written in the language. Introduces grammar of Jewish Aramaic, dialectical differences among the Aramaic of the Dead Sea Scrolls, Palestine, and Jewish Babylonia, and how these differences are reflected in the manuscript and inscriptional evidence. Prereq: Hebrew 1103, or permission of instructor.

Political Science 4327 Politics in the Middle East (3 credits)

Politics of Arab-Israeli relations, Persian Gulf, Islamic fundamentalism, and oil; processes of change and their effects on governments and international relations.

Prereq: Not open to students with credit for 546.